

Datum: 11. 5. - 15. 5. 2020.

Predmet: Engleski jezik

Razred: 8.

Redni broj sata: 3.

Nastavna cjelina: Unit 4, In and out of home

Nastavna jedinica: Plural of nouns - ponavljanje

*Instructions for students./ Upute učenicima.

Today we are going to revise plural of nouns. (Danas ćemo ponoviti množinu imenica)

* Most singular nouns are made plural by simply putting an -s at the end. There are many different rules regarding pluralization depending on what letter a noun ends in. Irregular nouns do not follow plural noun rules, so they must be memorized or looked up in the dictionary.

Check the rules on the following page, please.

(Većina imenica tvori množinu dodavanjem nastavka –s. Postoji nekoliko pravila za tvorbu množine imenica koja ovise o slovu kojim imenica završava. Također postoji i nepravilna množina koja se treba naučiti napamet ili potražiti u rječnicima)

Provjerite i ponovite pravila na sljedećoj stranici (slika ispod vježbe).

* After revising the rules, open your notebooks, write the title *Plural of nouns*, copy and complete the following exercises.

(Nakon ponavljanja pravila, otvorite svoje bilježnice, napišite naslov *Plural of nouns* te prepisite i uradite sljedeće vježbe.)

A Write plural

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1. branch - | 2. nanny- | 3. life - | 4. witch – |
| 5. computer - | 6. fish - | 7. bus - | 8. man – |

B. Make these sentences plural

1. My friend is studying. - My friends are studying.
2. The child plays videogames. _____
3. There is a box under the table. _____
4. Look! There is a mouse. _____

Making Words

Plural

Add S

Most of the time, just add s.

scoop + s = scoops
cone + s = cones

If you hear the sound of /iz/ at the end of a plural word, use es.

dish + es = dishes
dress + es = dresses
box + es = boxes
branch + es = branches

This happens when a word ends in s, x, sh, or ch.

Add ES

Words Ending in Y

If the word ends in a **consonant plus y**, change the y to i and add es.

cherry - y + i + es = cherries
puppy - y + i + es = puppies

If the word ends in a **vowel plus y**, (such as ay, ey, oy) just add s.

day + s = days
monkey + s = monkeys

Words Ending in O

If the word ends in a **vowel plus o**, add s.

pistachio + s = pistachios
stereo + s = stereos

If the word ends in a **consonant plus o**, add s or es. (Consult a dictionary if needed.)

hero + es = heroes
piano + s = pianos

Words Ending in F or FE

In most words ending in **f or fe**, change the f or fe to v and add es.

loaf - f + v + es = loaves
knife - fe + v + es = knives

Some words ending in f don't change, such as the word *chefs*. Also, for words ending in ff, just add s, such as in words *puffs* and *cliffs*.

Irregular Plurals

Some words don't follow the regular patterns for making plurals. These are called irregular plurals.

child / children tooth / teeth
goose / geese mouse / mice

Some words stay the same whether they are singular or plural.

ice
deer