

Engleski jezik za 9. razred, Dip In 8

Datum: 27.4.-30.4.

Redni broj sata: 2.

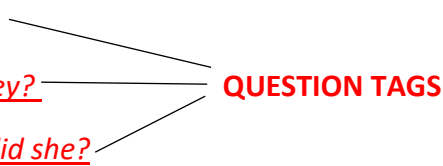
Nastavna cjelina: Module 7

Nastavna jedinica: Question tags-obrađ

QUESTION TAGS

You go to school, don't you?
They have come, haven't they?
She didn't work yesterday, did she?

QUESTION TAGS



Question tags are grammatical structures added to the end of a sentence to check information in the sentence or to ask if someone agrees with you.

Question tags (upitni izrazi) su gramatička struktura u engleskom jeziku koju dodajemo na kraj rečenice kako bismo provjerili informaciju u rečenici ili potaknuli na odgovor osobu kojoj se obraćamo.

Ova gramatička kategorija ne postoji u hrvatskom jeziku, a upitne izraze najčešće prevodimo riječima 'zar ne'.

FORM: auxiliary of the main verb + subject pronoun

Question tag sastoji se od oblika pomoćnog glagola za glagol iz glavne rečenice (ili oblika modalnog glagola) i osobne zamjenice subjekta glavne rečenice.

Vrijedi pravilo:

Positive sentence → Negative tag

Negative sentence → Positive tag

Pogledajmo rečenicu: *Tom bought a new car.*



Question tag ove rečenice sastojat će se od pomoćnog glagola za past simple, did, i to njegovog niječnog oblika – didn't (jer je rečenica potvrdna), te osobne zamjenice za subjekt Tom – he.

Tom bought a new car, didn't he?

Pogledajte još nekoliko primjera.

Sarah can swim, **can't she?**

She isn't dancing, **is she?**

His parents work in a hospital, **don't they?**

Potvrдне rečenice s prilogom koji ima niječno značenje imaju potvrđan tag.

Nothing came in the post, **did it?**

He never calls you, **does he?**

Ako je u glavnoj rečenici imperativ, u dodatku je will/won't/would.

Open the window, **will/ won't you?**

Don't forget, **will you?**

Let's go, **shall we?***

*ako rečenica počinje s 'Let's' u upitnom izrazu koristimo shall.

Rečenica s glagolom to be u 1. licu jd prezenta ima nepravilan dodatak.

I am right, **aren't I?**

I'm clever, **aren't I?**

But: I'm never on time, am I?

Exercise

Add the question tags to these sentences.

You didn't do your homework, _____ ?

It's a lovely day today, _____ ?

She thinks she's clever, _____ ?

Andy has never said anything, _____ ?

I'm invited to your party, _____ ?

Your sister isn't going out with that guy, _____ ?

Let's take a bus, _____ ?

ANSWERS: did you; isn't it; doesn't she; has he; aren't I; is she; shall we

Homework: radna bilježnica, str. 125, zadaci 4 i 5